Technical fine-tuning for further enhanced performance

07/04/2021 The 2022 Porsche 911 GT3 is packed with technical highlights. During development, the engineers had one particular goal: to further enhance the performance of the high-performance sports car without compromising on everyday usability.

The cooperation between the engineers from series development and the specialists from the Motorsport department played an important role here. “When we have the same engineers who develop our race cars also working on the design of a new GT car for the road, that is the most direct technology transfer I can imagine,” explains Andreas Preuninger, Director GT Model Line.

More than 160 hours of fine-tuning in the wind tunnel

The technological progress in the area of aerodynamics is particularly apparent. It is the first time that a suspended rear wing has been fitted on a Porsche series production car. Its swan-neck mounting is used in a similar form in the GT racing car 911 RSR and the one-make cup racing car 911 GT3 Cup. Since two aluminum brackets now hold the wing element from above, the airflow can pass across the underside undisturbed, which is aerodynamically more efficient. This new design led to a reduction in the air flow losses and not only increased downforce, but also resulted in well-balanced negative lift conditions together with many other detailed measures. “We developed the aerodynamics of the new 911 GT3 in around 700 simulations. We spent more than 160 hours fine-tuning the car in the wind tunnel,” explains aerodynamics engineer Mathias Roll.

The new 911 GT3 in the wind tunnel

The angle of attack of the new rear wing can be manually adjusted to four different positions. Correspondingly, the front diffuser can also be adjusted to four positions. “The new 911 GT3 generates 50 percent more downforce than its predecessor at 124 mph in the standard setting. In the setting with maximum downforce, which is meant specifically for the track, the increase is as much as over 150 percent,” adds Roll. Similarly to motor racing situations, the aerodynamic balance of the new 911 GT3 can be individually adapted to track conditions and individual driving style. “Not only are the components very similar to those used in our race cars, the development methods are also similar,” explains the aerodynamics engineer. “In our ultra-modern wind tunnel in Weissach, we do not just drive straight ahead, we simulate every conceivable driving situation. We make the car roll, pitch and yaw in order to simulate the physical influences on the track.”

High-revving engine with motorsport DNA

Testing on the test rig during the development of the high-revving naturally aspirated 4.0-liter engine was even more time-consuming. “In total, the engine in the new GT3 ran for more than 22,000 hours on the dyno. During testing, we repeatedly simulated typical race track profiles and ran the engine at full throttle for a very high proportion of the time,” explains Thomas Mader, Project Manager GT Road Car Engines. The engine, which responds eagerly when the accelerator is pressed, is based on the racing engine of the GT3 race car 911 GT3 R, and is also used virtually unchanged in the 911 GT3 Cup. Making 502 hp its output is 2 hp higher than in the previous 911 GT3. It delivers its maximum power at 8,400 rpm and the electronic limiter only cuts in on this outstanding revving ability at 9,000 rpm. Maximum torque has been increased from 339 to 346 lb.-ft.

The engine of the new 911 GT3 on the test rig

As in motorsport, precise valve actuation at high revs is achieved using rigid rocker arms. The proven VarioCam technology adapts camshaft control precisely to engine speed and load condition. A crankshaft with large bearing diameters, wide connecting-rod bearings and plasma-coated cylinder liners are designed to lower friction losses and reduce wear. “The individual throttle valve system is taken straight from motorsport and significantly improves responsiveness,” says engine specialist Mader.

The high longitudinal and lateral acceleration forces produced by the new 911 GT3 on race tracks mean that the oil supply for the high-revving engine is of particular importance. Like in motorsport, this is performed by a dry-sump lubrication system with separate oil tank. With a total of seven suction stages, this routes the engine oil back into the external reservoir quickly and efficiently, while lubrication of the highly loaded connecting-rod bearings takes place directly via the oil pump through the crankshaft. “The engine in our 911 GT3 Cup race car essentially differs in respect of just two components: the exhaust system and the engine control unit. Everything else is identical,” explains Mader.

The new 911 GT3 on the racetrack

The engine of the new 911 GT3 was also put through its paces by the engineers and test drivers off the dyno. “We conducted 600 emissions tests during development in order to meet the strict standards,” says Thomas Mader. Very strict standards were also applied in terms of the engine's endurance: it had to perform flawlessly on a continuous stretch of more than 3,100 miles on the oval at Nardo in Italy at a constant speed of 186 miles per hour, stopping only to refuel.

Info

The 2022 Porsche 911 GT3 has an MSRP of $161,100, not including the $1,350 delivery, processing and handling fee, and is expected to arrive at U.S. dealers in the course of fall 2021.

MEDIA ENQUIRIES



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Consumption data

911 GT3 (Predecessor model)

*Further information on the official fuel consumption and the official specific CO_2 emissions of new passenger cars can be found in the "Leitfaden über den Kraftstoffverbrauch, die CO_2-Emissionen und den Stromverbrauch neuer Personenkraftwagen" (Fuel Consumption, CO_2Emissions and Electricity Consumption Guide for New Passenger Cars), which is available free of charge at all sales outlets and from DAT (Deutsche Automobil Treuhand GmbH, Helmuth-Hirth-Str. 1, 73760 Ostfildern-Scharnhausen, www.dat.de).

Video

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